

Editor: Mohsen Shahmanesh President MSSVD: Ratish Basu Roy

Hon Sec MSSVD: Thomas McManus (London)

Associate editors: Chris Carne Frances Cowan Raj Patel Anton Pozniak Chris Sonnex Technical Editor: Kenneth Till Telephone (UK) 01984 667388 Fax (UK) 01984 667315 Editorial assistant: Kathryn Sims Telephone (UK) 0171-3874499

continued from front cover

- 52 Accessibility of genitourinary medicine clinics Vivian D Hope, Christine MacArthur
- 56 Partner referral as a component of integrated sexually transmitted disease services in two Rwandan towns Richard Steen, Cherif Soliman, Sosthène Bucyana, Gina Dallabetta

#### **Case reports**

- **60** Sexually acquired metronidazole-resistant trichomoniasis in a lesbian couple D J Kellock, C P O'Mahony
- **62** Fatal haemorrhage following liver biopsy in patients with HIV infection
  Duncan R Churchill, Darren Mann, Richard J Coker, Robert F Miller, Geoffrey Glazer,
  Robert D Goldin, Sebastian B Lucas, Jonathan N Weber, Kevin M De Cock
- **65 Male duct ectasia associated with HIV infection** A M R Downs, M Fisher, D Tomlinson, A Tanner
- **67 Case report: foreign body in male penile urethra** A F F Ghaly, A R Munishankar, S R Sultana, M Nimmo

#### **Letters**

- 69 Recurrent perianal warts and anal carcinoma AT Joseph, TJ Muscroft
- 70 Photodynamic therapy for condylomata acuminata with local application of 5-aminolevulinic acid R G J Frank, J D Bos, F W vd Meulen, H J C M Sterenborg
- 71 Systemically administered interferon alfa-2a prevents recurrence of condylomata acuminata following CO₂-laser ablation. The influence of the cyclic low-dose therapy regimen. The results of a multicentre double-blind placebo-controlled clinical trial G Gross, A Roussaki, S Baur, M Wiegand, A Mescheder
- 71 Herpes simplex virus infection in women: viral subtypes and epidemiological features in a district hospital P Matondo, D I Stocker, S Sivapalan
- 73 Successful treatment of donovanosis with ciprofloxacin B A Ahmed, A Tang
- 74 Gonorrhoea in HIV seropositive homosexual men attending an East London genitourinary medicine clinic D A Lewis, G E Forster, B Goh

#### **Matters arising**

75 The silent suffering women J M Craig, M D Talbot (Reply by R Karlsson)Syndromic management of genital ulcer disease—a reply C Johannes van Dam

**Book review • Current Publications** 

# CURRENT PUBLICATIONS

Selected titles from recent reports published worldwide are arranged in the following sections:

Gonorrhoea
Chlamydia
Candidiasis
Bacterial vaginosis
Trichomoniasis
Syphilis and other treponematoses
Hepatitis
Herpes
Human papillomavirus infection
Cervical cytology and colposcopy
Other sexually transmitted diseases
Public health and social aspects
Microbiology and Immunology
Dermatology
Miscellaneous

#### Gonorrhoea

The potential effect on *Neisseria gonor*rhoeae of the use of clindamycin vaginal cream in the empirical treatment of vaginal discharge

YA ADUSARKODIE, MG BROOK, S CLARK, et al. J. Antimicrobial Chemother 1995;36:557.

Comparison of Gram stain with DNA probe for detection of Neisseria gonor-rhoeae in urethras of symptomatic males SV JUCHAU, R NACKMAN, D RUPPART. J Clin Microbiol 1995;33:3068.

Comparison of three methods for culture confirmation of *Neisseria gonorrhoeae* strains currently circulating in the UK A TURNER, KR GOUGH, AE JEPHCOTT. *Am J Clin Pathol* 1995;48:919.

High-level quinolone resistance in Neisseria gonorrhoeae: a report of two cases

JW TAPSALL, EA LIMNIOS, C THACKER, et al. Sex Transm Dis 1995;22:310.

Emergence of in vitro resistance to fluoroquinolones in *Neisseria gonorrhoeae* isolated in Japan

M TANAKA, T MARSUMOTO, I KOBAYASHI, U UCHINO, J KUMAZAWA. Antimicrob Agents Chemother 1995;39:2367.

#### Chlamydia

Contraceptive methods and the risk of Chlamydia trachomatis infection in young women

BJ PARK, A STERGACHIS, D SCHOLES, FE HEI-DRICH, KK HOLMES, WE STAMM. Am J Epidemiol 1995;142:771.

Chlamydia trachomatis and ectopic pregnancy: retrospective analysis of salpingectomy specimens, endometrial biopsies and cervical smears

J LAM, AJC VANDENBRULE, DJ HEMRIKA, et al. J Clin Pathol 1995;48:815.

Chlamydial serology among patients with tubal factor infertility and ectopic pregnancy in Alexandria, Egypt

MTR MEHANNA, MA RIZK, NYM EWEISS, et al. Sex Transm Dis 1995;22:317.

Risk factors for infection in women undergoing testing for *Chlamydia trachomatis* and *Neisseria gonorrhoeae* in Manitoba, Canada

AM JOLLY, PH ORR, G HAMMOND, TK YOUNG. Sex Transm Dis 1995;22:289.

The cost effectiveness of azithromycin for Chlamydia trachomatis infections in women

AC HADDIX, SD HILLIS, WJ KASSLER. Sex Transm Dis 1995;22:274.

Reducing the risk of *Chlamydia tra*chomatis genital tract infection by evaluating the prophylactic potential of vaginally applied chemicals

JM LYONS, JI ITO. Clin Infect Dis 1995;21:S174.

Major outer membrane protein variants of *Chlamydia tracomatis* are associated with severe upper genital tract infections and histopathology in San Francisco

D DEAN, E OUDENS, G BOLAN, N PADIAN, J SCHACHTER. *J Infect Dis* 1995;172:1013.

Alteration of *Chlamydia trachomatis* biologic behavior in synovial membranes: suppression of surface antigen production in reactive arthritis and Reiter's syndrome

R NANAGARA, F LI, A BEUTLER, A HUDSON, HR SCHUMACHER. Arth Rheum 1995;38:1410.

Impact of variation in endocervical specimen collection and testing techniques on frequency of false-positive and false-negative chlamydia detection results

JA KELLOGG. Am J Clin Pathol 1995;104:554.

Noninvasive tests for diagnosis of Chlamydia trachomatis infection: application of ligase chain reaction to first-catch urine specimens of women

J SCHACHTER, J MONCADA, R WHIDDEN, et al. J Infect Dis 1995;172:1411.

PCR and direct fluorescent-antibody staining confirm *Chlamydia trachomatis* antigens in swabs and urine below the detection threshold of Chlamydiazyme enzyme immunoassay

J KREPEL, I LAUR, A SPROSTRON, et al. J Clin Microbiol 1995;33:2847.

Laboratory to laboratory variation in Chlamydia trachomatis culture practices
MS PATE, EW HOOK. Sex Transm Dis
1995;22:322.

Improved PCR detection of *Chlamydia* trachomatis by using an altered method of specimen transport and high-quality endocervical specimens

JA KELLOGG, JW SEIPLE, JL KLINEDINST, ES STROLL, SH CAVANAUGH.  $\ref{f}$  Clin Microbiol 1995;33:2765.

Evaluation of a commercial polymerase chain reaction assay for *Chlamydia trachomatis* and suggestions for improving sensitivity

BJ THOMAS, EK MACLEOD, D TAYLOR ROBINSON. Eur J Clin Microbiol Infect Dis 1995;14:719.

Use of PCR and direct immunofluorescence microscopy for confirmation of results obtained by Syva MicroTrak chlamydia enzyme immunoassay

L OSTERGAARD, JK MOLLER. J Clin Microbiol 1995;33:2620.

Evaluation of nucleic acid-based test (PACE 2C) for simultaneous detection of Chlamydia trachomatis and Neisseria gonorrhoeae in endocervical specimens

PC IWEN, RA WALKER, KL WARREN, DM KELLY, SH HINRICHS, J LINDER. J Clin Microbiol 1995;33:2587.

Multiplex PCR for detection of *Chlamydia* trachomatis and *Neisseria* gonorrhoeae in genitourinary specimens

JB MAHONY, KE LUINSTRA, M TYNDALL, JW SELLORS, J KREPEL, M CHERNESKY. J Clin Microbiol 1995;33:3049.

Evaluation of Sanofi Diagnostics Pasteur Chlamydia Microplate EIA shortened assay and comparison with cell culture and Syva Chlamydia MicroTrak II EIA in high and low-risk populations

EL CHAN, K BRANDT, G HORSMAN. J Clin Microbiol 1995;33:2839.

Protective efficacy of a parenterally administered MOMP-derived synthetic oligopeptide vaccine in a murine model of *Chlamydia trachomatis* genital tract infection: serum neutralizing IgG antibodies do not protect against chlamydial genital tract infection

H SU, M PARNELL, HD CALDWELL. Vaccine 1995;13:1023.

Functional analysis of the major outer membrane protein gene promoters of Chlamydia trachomatis

AL DOUGLAS, TP HATCH. J Bacteriol 1995; 177:6286.

#### **Candidiasis**

Chronic fungal vaginitis: the value of cultures

P NYIRJESY, SM SEENEY, MHT GRODY, CA JORDAN, HR BUCKLEY.  $Am\ \mathcal{J}$  Obstet Gynecol 1995;173:820.

**Antifungal drugs** RJ HAY. *Q J Med* 1995;**88**:681.

Physiological traits associated with success of Candida albicans strains as commensal colonizers and pathogens

J SCHMID, PR HUNTER, GC WHITE, AK NAND, RD CANNON. J Clin Microbiol 1995;33:2920.

Effects of systemic cell-mediated immunity on vaginal candidiasis in mice resistant and susceptible to *Candida albicans* infections

PL FIDEL, JL CUTRIGHT, JD SOBEL. Infect Immun 1995;63:4191.

# Bacterial vaginosis

Bacterial vagninosis is not important in the aetiology of cervical neoplasia: a survey on women with dyskaryotic smears

N PETERS, AM VANLEEUWEN, WJLM PIETERS, H HOLLEMA, WGV QUINT, MPM BURGER. Sex Transm Dis 1995;22:296.

#### Trichomoniasis

Iron mediates *Trichomonas vaginalis* resistance to complement lysis

JF ALDERETE, D PROVENZANO, MW LEHKER. Microb Pathol 1995;19:93.

# Syphilis and other treponematoses

Characterization of outer membranes isolated from Treponema pallidum, the syphilis spirochete

JD RADOLF, EK ROBINSON, KW BOURELL, et al. Infect Immun 1995;63:4244.

## Hepatitis

Prevention of hepatitis B virus transmission by immunization: an economic analysis of current recommendations

HS MARGOLIS, PJ COLEMAN, RE BROWN MAST, SH SHEINGOLD, JA AREVALO. JAMA 1995;274:1201.

Long-term immunogenicity and efficacy of a reduced dose of plasma-based hepatitis B vaccine in young adults

КТ GOH, CJ OON, ВН HENG, GK LIM. *Bull WHO* 1995;73:523.

Reduced doses of hepatitis B vaccine: is it a good idea?

M KANE. Bull WHO 1995;73:529.

Immunogenicity of low dose hepatitis B vaccine by the intradermal route and persistance of anti-HBs after three years SP JAISWAL, MV ASOLKAR, R VIJAYVARGIYA, DS CHITNIS. *Indian J Med Res* 1995;102:129.

## Herpes

Virologic characteristics of subclinical and symptomatic genital herpes infections A WALD, J ZEH, S SELKE, RL ASHLEY, L COREY. N Engl J Med 1995;333:770.

The management of recurrent genital herpes infection in pregnancy: a postal survey of obstetric practice

P BROCKLEHURST, O CARNEY, E ROSS, A MINDEL. Br J Obstet Gynaecol 1995;102:791.

Association of herpes virus infection with the development of genital cancer

M KOFFA, E KOUMANTAKIS, M ERGAZAKI, C TSATSANIS, DA SPANDIDOS. Int J Cancer 1995; 63:58.

Cervical cancer: is herpes simplex virus type II a cofactor

C JONES. Clin Microbiol Rev 1995;8:549.

Prevalence of antibodies to herpes simplex virus types 1 and 2, Epstein-Barr virus and cytomegalovirus in teenage girls A ANDERSSONELLSTROM, B SVENNERHOLM, L FORSSMAN. Scand J Infect Dis 1995;27:315.

Detection of herpes simplex virus DNA in spontaneous abortions from HIV-positive women using non-isotopic in situ hybridization

CA WRIGHT, Z HAFFAJEE, B VANLDDEKINGE, K COOPER. J Pathol 1995;176:399.

CD8(+) type-2 T cells enhance the severity of acute herpes virus infection in mice

K IKEMOTO, RB POLLARD, T FUKUMOTO, MORIMATSU, F SUZUKI. Immunol Lett 1995; 47:63.

Increased effects of topically applied interferon on herpes simplex induced lesions by caffeine

VONKA, P PETROVSKA, L BORECKY, Z ROTH. Acta Virol 1995;39:125.

Glycoproteins E and I facilitate neuronto-neuron spread of herpes simplex virus ks dingwell, LC doering, DC johnson.  ${\mathcal J}$ Virol 1995;69:7087.

Analysis of herpes simplex virus-specific T cells in the murine female genital tract following genital infection with herpes simplex virus type 2

GN MILLIGAN, DI BERNSTEIN. Virology 1995; 212:481.

Monoclonal antibody blocking tests for the detection of HSV-1 and HSV-2-specific humoral responses: comparison Western blot assay

MJ SLOMKA, RL ASHLEY, FM COWAN, A CROSS, DWG BROWN. J Virol Meth 1995;55:27.

Analysis of the relationship between cellular thymidine kinase activity and virulence of thymidine kinase-negative herpes simplex virus types 1 and 2

T SUZUTANI, S KOYANO, M TAKADA, I YOSHIDA, M AZUMA. Microbiol Immunol 1995;39:787.

#### Human papillomavirus infection

Vesicovaginal fistula after laser vaporization of vaginal condyloma

M COLOMBEL, P PEDRON, A MISSIRLU, C ABBOU, D CHOPIN. J Urol 1995;154:1860.

New epidemiology of human papillomavirus infection and cervical neoplasia
MH SCHIFFMAN. J Nat Cancer Inst 1995; 87:1345.

HPV DNA testing: Clinical boon or boondoggle?

JT COX. Lancet 1995;346:717.

Persistent genital human papillomavirus infection as a risk factor for persistent cervical dysplasia

GYF HO, RD BURK, S KLEIN, et al. J Nat Cancer Inst 1995;87:1365.

Transience of cervical HPV infection in sexually active, young women with normal cervicovaginal cytology

SA HINCHLIFFE, D VANVELZEN, H KORPORAAL, PL KOK, ME BOON. *Br J Cancer* 1995;72:943.

Perinatal infection and persistence of human papillomavirus types 16 and 18 in

J CASON, JN KAYE, RJ JEWERS, et al. J Med Virol 1995;47:209.

Genotyping human papillomavirus type 16 isolates form persistently infected promiscuous individuals and cervical neoplasia patients

A VANBELKUM, L JUFFERMANS, L SCHRAUWEN, G VANDOORNUM, M BURGER, W QUINT. J Clin Microbiol 1995;33:2957.

Human papillomavirus in vulvar dysplasia and carcinoma insitu

J JUNGE, H POULSEN, T HORN, U HORDING, F LUNDVALL. APMIS 1995;103:501.

The natural history of vulvar intraepithelial neoplasia

RW JONES. Br J Obstet Gynaecol 1995;102:764.

HPV infection in male partners of women with squamous intraepithelial neoplasia and/or high-risk HPV

A STRAND, E RYLANDER, E WILANDER, I ZEHBE. Acta Dermatol-Venereol 1995;75:312.

Morphological correlation of human papillomavirus infection of matched cervical smears and biopsies from patients with persistent mild cervical cytological abnormalities

CS HERRINGTON, MF EVANS, W GRAY, JO MCGEE. Hum Pathol 1995;26:951.

Prevalence and histologic significance of cervical human papillomavirus DNA detected in women at low and high risk for cervical neoplasia

LH SHEN, L RUSHING, CM MCLACHLIN, EE SHEETS, CP CRUM. Obstet Gynecol 1995;86:499.

Human papillomavirus and cervical neoplasia: a case-control study in Taiwan KL LIAW, AW HSING, CJ CHEN, et al. Int J Cancer 1995;62:565.

Intermethod variation in detection of human papillomavirus DNA in cervical smears

HL SMITS, LJM BOLLEN, SP TJONGAHUNG, et al.  $\mathcal{J}$ Clin Microbiol 1995;33:2631.

Simultaneous polymerase chain reaction detection and restriction typing for the diagnosis of human genital papillomavirus infection

S PIZZIGHELLA, G PISONI, F BEVILACQUA, A VAONA, G PALU. J Virol Meth 1995;55:245.

Changes in the physical state and expression of human papillomavirus type 16 in the progression of cervical intraepithelial neoplasia lesions analysed by PCR

B DANIEL, G MUKHERJEE, L SESHADRI, E VAL-LIKAD, S KRISHNA. J Gen Virol 1995;76:2589.

Prospective study of high grade anal squamous intraepithelial neoplasia in a cohort of homosexual men: influence of HIV infection; immunosuppression and human papillomavirus infection

CW CRITCHLOW, CM SURAWICZ, KK HOLMES, et al. AIDS 1995;9:1255.

Clinical presentation of minimally invasive and in situ squamous cell carcinoma of the anus in homosexual men

RL FORTI, SJ MEDWELL, DM ABOULAFIA, CM SURAWICZ, DH SPACH. Clin Infect Dis 1995; 21:603.

Detection of human papillomavirus in anorectal squamous cell carcinoma: correlation with basaloid pattern of differen-

KR SHROYER, CG BROOKES, NE MARKHAM, AL SHROYER. Am J Clin Pathol 1995;104:299.

Human papillomavirus and disease-free survival in FIGO stage Ib cervical cancer ER UNGER, SD VERNON, WW THOMS, et al. J Infect Dis 1995;172:1184.

Clear cell adenosquamous carcinoma of the cervix: an aggressive tumor associated with human papillomavirus 18

H FUJIWARA, MF MITCHELL, J ARSENEAU, RJ HALE, TC WRIGHT. Cancer 1995;76:1591.

High incidence of human papillomavirus in 146 cervical carcinomas. A study using three different pairs of consensus primers and detecting viral genomes with putative deletions

F KARLSEN, G KRISTENSEN, R HOLM, M CHITE-Merere, a berner, bm hagmar. Eur  $\mathcal J$  Cancer 1995;31:1511.

Human papillomavirus type II transcripts are present at low abundance in latency

infected respiratory tissues
A MARAN, CA AMELLA, TP DILORENZO, KJ
AUBORN, LB TAICHMAN, BM STEINBERG. AUBORN, LB TAICHN Virology 1995;212:285.

Human papillomavirus DNA and abnormal p53 expression in carcinoma of the urinary bladder

D KAMEL, PAAKKO, R VAHAKANGAS, VP LEHTO, Y SOINI. APMIS 1995;103:331.

modulation of intraepithelial Langerhans' cells and stromal macrophage dendrocyte populations in human papillomavirus-associated squamous intraepithelial lesions of the cervix

W ALSALEH, P DELVENNE, JE ARRESE, AF NIKKELS, GE PIERARD, J BONIVER. Virchows Archiv 1995;

Deletion in the L1 open reading frame of human papillomavirus type 6a genomes associated with recurrent laryngeal papil-

t suzuki, y tomita, k nakano, h shirasawa, b SIMIZU. J Med Virol 1995;47:191.

Human papillomavirus type 18 is associated with less apoptosis in fibroblast tumours than human papillomavirus type 16

MJ ARENDS, AH WYLLIE, CC BIRD. Br J Cancer 1995;72:646.

Characterization of human aortic smooth muscle cells expressing HPV16 E6 and E7 open reading frames

SC CONROY, CE HART, N PEREZREYES, CM GIACHELLI, SM ACHWARTZ, JK MCDOUGALL. Am J Pathol 1995;147:753.

Differential regulation of human papillomavirus type 6 and 11 early promoters in cultured cells derived from laryngeal papil-

TP DILORENZO, BM STEINBERG. J Virol 1995; **69**:6865.

Human c-myb is expressed in cervical carcinomas and transactivates the HPV-16 promoter

NURNBERG, M ARTUC, M NAWRATH, et al. Cancer Res 1995;55:4432.

Genetic instability of chromosome 3 in HPV-immortalized and tumorigenic human keratinocytes

MONTGOMERY, TEDFORD, MCDOUGALL. Gene Chromosome Cancer 1995; 14:97.

Mutational analysis of human papillo-mavirus type 16 E6 protein: transforming function for human cells and degradation of p53 in vitro

S NAKAGAWA, S WATANABE, H YOSHIKAWA, Y TAKETANI, K YOSHIKE, T KANDA. Virology 1995; 212:535.

Conformational and linear epitopes on virus-like particles of human papillomavirus type 33 identified by monoclonal antibodies to the minor capsid protein L2

C VOLPERS, M SAPP, PJF SNIJDERS, JMM WALBOOMERS, RE STREECK. J Gen Virol 1995;76:

Mutations in the human papillomavirus type 16 E2 protein identify multiple regions of the protein involved in binding to E1

A PICCINI, A STOREY, P MASSIMI, L BANKS. J Gen Virol 1995;76:2909.

Translation of the human papillomavirus type 16 E7 oncoprotein from bicistronic mRNA is independent of splicing events within the E6 open reading frame

SN STACEY, D JORDAN, PJF SNIJDERS, M MACK-ETT, JMM WALBOOMERS, JR ARRAND. J Virol 1995:69:7023.

### Cervical cytology and colposcopy

Spectrum of cytologic changes in pregnancy—a review of 100 abnormal cervicovaginal smears with emphasis diagnostic pitfalls

LR PISHARODI, S JOVANOSKA. Acta Cytol 1995; 39:905.

PEAPS-Q: a questionnaire to measure the psychosocial effects of having an abnormal Pap smear

A BENNETTS, L IRWIG, B OLDENBURG, et al.  ${\mathcal J}$ Clin Epidemiol 1995;48:1235.

General practitioner attitudes to recall systems for cervical screening

BEILBY, MA WAKEFIELD. Med J Austr 1995;163:245.

Malignancy associated changes in cervical smears: systematic changes in cytometric features with the grade of dysplasia

M GUILLAUD, A DOUDKINE, D GARNER, C MACAULAY, C PALCIC. Analytical Cell Pathol 1995;9:191.

Recognition of atypical reserve cell hyperplasia in cervical smears and its diagnostic significance

ME BOON, FMF VANDUNNE, NJ VARDAXIS. Mod Pathol 1995;8:786.

Operator variability in disease detection and grading by colposcopy in patients with mild dysplastic smears

M SIDERI, F SCHETTINO, L SPINACI, N SPOLTI, P CROSIGNANI. Cancer 1995;76:1601.

The management of cervical intra-epithelial neoplasia: extensiveness and costs in The Netherlands

M VANBALLEGOOIJEN, MA KOOPMANSCHAP, JDF наввема. Еиг J Cancer 1995;31А;1672.

The fertility of women after cervical laser

M SPITZER, J HERMAN, BA KRUMHOLZ, M LESSER. Obstet Gynecol 1995;86:504.

The effect of topical 20% benzocaine on pain during loop electrosurgical excision of the cervix

GH LIPSCOMB, ML MCCORD, KW BAIN, FW LING. Am J Obstet Gynecol 1995;173:772.

#### Other sexually transmitted diseases

Specificity of the immune response to Haemophilus ducreyi

TJ BROWN, RC BALLARD, CA ISON. Microb Path 1995;19:31.

Characterization of the hemolytic activity of Haemophilus ducreyi

PA TOTTEN, DV NIRN, WE STAMM. Infect Immun 1995;63:4409.

### Public health and social aspects

Interaction of condom design and user techniques and condom acceptibility

J GEROFI, F DENIAUD, P FRIEL. Contraception

1995;52:223.

Condom use among patients attending six sexually transmitted disease clinics in Switzerland

WJ PAGET, M ZWAHLEN, AR EICHMANN, B MARTI. Sex Transm Dis 1995;22:303.

Quality of condom use as reported by female clients of a family planning clinic OAKLEY, EL BOGUE. Am J Public Health 1995;85:1526.

### Microbiology and Immunology

Doderlein's bacillus: friend or foe? SA SELIGMAN. Br J Obstet Gynaecol 1995;102:

Isolation of Mycoplasma pneumoniae from the human urogenital tract

M GOULET, R DULAR, JG TULLY, G BILLOWES, S KASATIYA. J Clin Microbiol 1995;33:2823.

Adenovirus types 2, 8 and 37 associated with genital infections in patients attending a sexually transmitted disease clinic PD SWENSON, MS LOWENS, CL CELUM, JC HIER-HOLZER. *J Clin Microbiol* 1995;33:2728.

Performance of a new DNA probe for the detection of group B streptococcal colonization of the genital tract

C ROSA, P CLARK, P DUFF. Obstet Gynecol 1995; 86:509.

#### Dermatology

The chronically symptomatic vulva: aetiology and management

G FISCHER, B SPURRETT, A FISCHER. Br J Obstet Gynaecol 1995;102:773.

Audit of 114 non-neoplastic vulvar biop-

RJ OKEEFE, JP SCURRY, G DENNERSTEIN, S SFA-MENI, J BRENAN. Br J Obstet Gynaecol 1995; **102**:780.

Kaposi's sarcoma presenting as a vulvar

MA MACASAET, A DUERR, W THELMO, SD VER-NON, ER UNGER. Obstet Gynecol 1995;86:695.

Lymphoepithelioma-like carcinoma of the vulvar region

SM AXELSEN, IM STAMP. Histopathology 1995; 27:281.

#### Miscellaneous

Consensus statement on emergency contraception

M BERER, E COUTINHO, G DELANO, et al. Contraception 1995;52:211.

The effect of treatment regimens for vaginitis and cervicitis on vaginal colonization by lactobacilli

KJ AGNEW, SL HILLIER. Sex Transm Dis 1995; 22:269.

Endocervical pathogens in women with preterm and term labour

R NADISAUKIENE, S BERGSTROM, I STANKEVI-CIENE, T SPUKAITE. Gynecol Obstet Invest 1995;

Low birth weight and genital infections-

an incident case-referent study

N BIQUEOSMAN, E FOLGOSA, C GONZALEZ, S
BERGSTROM. Gynecol Obstet Invest 1995; **47**:183.

HIV, sexually transmitted disease and gynaecological disorders in women: increased risk for genital herpes and warts among HIV-infected prostitutes Amsterdam

JSA FENNEMA, EJC VANAMEIJDEN, RA COUTINHO, AJAR VANDENHOEK. *AIDS* 1995;9:1071.

Current publications

# HLA frequencies in HLA-B27 negative patients with reactive arthritis

S LAIVORANTA, J ILONEN, J TUOKKO, R LUUKKAINEN, A TOIVANEN. Clin Exp Rheumatol 1995;13:637.

#### Bacterial infection in prostatodynia

JE LOWENTRITT, K KAWAHARA, LG HUMAN, WJG HELLSTROM, GJ DOMINGUE. J Urol 1995;154: 1378.

Efficacy of prilocaine-lidocaine cream in the treatment of premature ejaculation M BERKOVITCH, AG KERESTECI, G KOREN. *J Urol* 1995;154:1360.

# The Nesbit operation for Peyronie's disease: 16-year experience

DJ RALPH, M ALAKRAA, JP PRYOR. *J Urol* 1995;154:1362.

Carcinoma of the penis: improved survival by early regional lymphadenectomy based on the histological grade and depth of invasion of the primary lesion
WS MCDOUGAL. J Urol 1995;154:1364.

Cryptococcal prostatitis in a patient with Behcet's disease treated with fluconazole H FUSE, M OHKAWA, K YAMAGUCHI, A HIRATA, F MARSUBARA. Mycopathology 1995;130:147.

Transitional cell neoplasms (carcinomas and inverted papillomas) of the uterine cervix—a report of five cases

J ALBORESSAAVEDRA, RH YOUNG. Am J Surg Pathol 1995;19:1138.

Sonography in patients with gunshot wounds of the scrotum: imaging findings and their value

TJ LEARCH, FP HANSCH, PW RALLS. Am  $\mathcal{J}$  Roentgenol 1995;165:879.

# GENITOURINARY MEDICINE

This Journal, founded by the Medical Society for the Study of the Venereal Diseases, publishes original work on the clinical, epidemiological and laboratory aspects of sexual health, sexually transmitted diseases, HIV and AIDS, review articles, clinicopathological conferences, correspondence, and continous medical education.

ADVICE TO AUTHORS Papers for publication, which will be accepted on the understanding that they have not been and will not be published elsewhere and are subject to editorial revision, should be sent in triplicate to:

Kathryn Sims, Specialist Journals, BMJ Publishing Group, BMA House, Tavistock Square, London WC1H 9JR, United Kingdom (Tel: 0171 383 6668).

All authors must give signed consent to publication. Submitted papers must be accompanied by the following statement, signed by all the authors: "No paper resembling the enclosed article has been or will be published except in *Genitourinary Medicine*. We transfer all copyright ownership to *Genitourinary Medicine*." If requested, authors shall produce the data upon which the manuscript is based for examination by the editor. Manuscripts will only be acknowledged if a stamped addressed postcard or international reply coupon is enclosed. Rejected papers will not be returned. Figures will be returned if requested at the time of submission.

Full details of requirements for manuscripts in the Vancouver style (BMJ 1982;284:1766-70) are given in Uniform requirements for manuscripts submitted to biomedical journals, available from the Publishing Manager, British Medical Journal, BMJ Publishing Group, BMA House (50p post free). Brief details are as follows:

- (1) SCRIPTS (including correspondence and book reviews) must be typewritten on one side of the paper in double spacing with ample margins. Two copies should be sent.
- (2) EACH SCRIPT should include, in the following order: a brief summary (structured summaries are preferred), typed on a separate sheet, outlining the main observations and conclusions followed by up to three key words suitable for use in indexing; the text divided into appropriate sections; acknowledgements; references; tables, each on a separate sheet; and legends for illustrations.
- (3) THE TITLE of the paper should be as brief as possible.
- (4) THE NUMBER OF AUTHORS should be kept to the minimum, and only their initials and family names used.
- (5) ONLY THE INSTITUTION(S) where work was done by each author should be stated.
- (6) SI UNITS must be used. If old fashioned units are used, SI units should be given in parentheses or, for tables and figures, a conversion factor given as a footnote.
- (7) ONLY RECOGNISED ABBREVIATIONS should be used.
- (8) ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS should be limited to workers whose courtesy or help extended beyond their paid work, and supporting organisations.
- (9) FIGURES should be numbered in the order in which they are first mentioned in the text. Captions should be typed on a separate sheet. DIAGRAMS: use thick, white paper and insert lettering lightly in pencil. PHOTOGRAPHS: should be marked lightly on the back with the author's name and indicating the top, and should not be attached by paper clips or pins. They should be trimmed to include only the relevant section (and will be reproduced 68 or 145 mm wide) to eliminate the need for reduction. Photomicrographs must have internal scale markers. Radiographs should be submitted as photographic prints, carefully prepared so that they bring out the exact point to be illustrated.

(10) TABLES should be numbered, have titles, and be typed on separate sheets. Please avoid large tables and use the format which appears in current issues.

(11) REFERENCES should be numbered consecutively the first time they are cited and identified by arabic numbers in the text, tables, and legends to figures. Authors must take full responsibility for the accuracy of their references, and the list should be kept as short as practicable. It should be in the order in which references are first mentioned, and should include (in the following order), journals: author's name and initials, title of paper, name of journal (in full or abbreviated according to the list in Index Medicus), year of publication, volume number, and first and last page numbers; books: author's name and initials, full title, edition, place of publication, publisher, and year of publication. When a chapter in a book is referred to, the name and initials of the author of the chapter, title of the chapter, "In:", name and initials of the editor, and "ed" should precede book title, etc as above. In references to journals or books, when there are seven or more authors the names of the first three should be given followed by "et al." Names of journals no longer published or not in Index Medicus should be given in full-for example, British Journal of Venereal Diseases.

PROOFS Contributors receive one proof, and should read it carefully for printers' errors and check the tables, figures, legends, and any numerical, mathematical, or other scientific expressions. Alterations should be kept to a minimum.

REPRINTS A limited number of reprints may be ordered at cost from the Publishing Manager when the proofs are returned.

NOTICE TO SUBSCRIBERS This Journal is published bimonthly. The annual subscription rates are £143.00 and \$225 in the USA. Subscribers may pay for their subscriptions by Access, Visa, or American Express by quoting on their orders the credit or charge card preferred, the appropriate personal account number, and the expiry date of the card. Orders should be sent to the Subscriptions Manager, Genitourinary Medicine, BMJ Publishing Group, BMA House, Tavistock Square, London WC1H 9JR. Orders can also be placed locally through any leading subscription agent or bookseller. (For the convenience of readers in the USA, subscription orders, with or without payment, can be sent to: British Medical Journal, PO Box 408, Franklin, MA 02038, USA. All inquiries, however, including those regarding air mail rates and single copies already published, should be addressed to the publisher in London.)

Second class postage paid, Rahway NJ Postmaster. Send address changes to: *Genitourinary Medicine* c/o Mercury Airfreight International Ltd Inc, 2323 Randolph Avenue, Avenel, NJ 07001, USA.

NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS Applications for advertisement space and for rates should be addressed to the Advertisement Manager, *Genitourinary Medicine*, BMJ Publishing Group, BMA House, Tavistock Square, London WC1H 9JR.

COPYRIGHT © 1996 by Genitourinary Medicine. This publication is copyright under the Berne Convention and the International Copyright Convention. All rights reserved. Apart from any relaxations permitted under national copyright laws, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means without the prior permission of the copyright owners. Permission is not, however, required to copy abstracts of papers or of articles on condition that a full reference to the source is shown. Multiple copying of the contents of the publication without permission is always illegal.

ISSN 0266-4348

Published by BMJ Publishing Group, and printed by Thanet Press Limited, Margate, Kent